

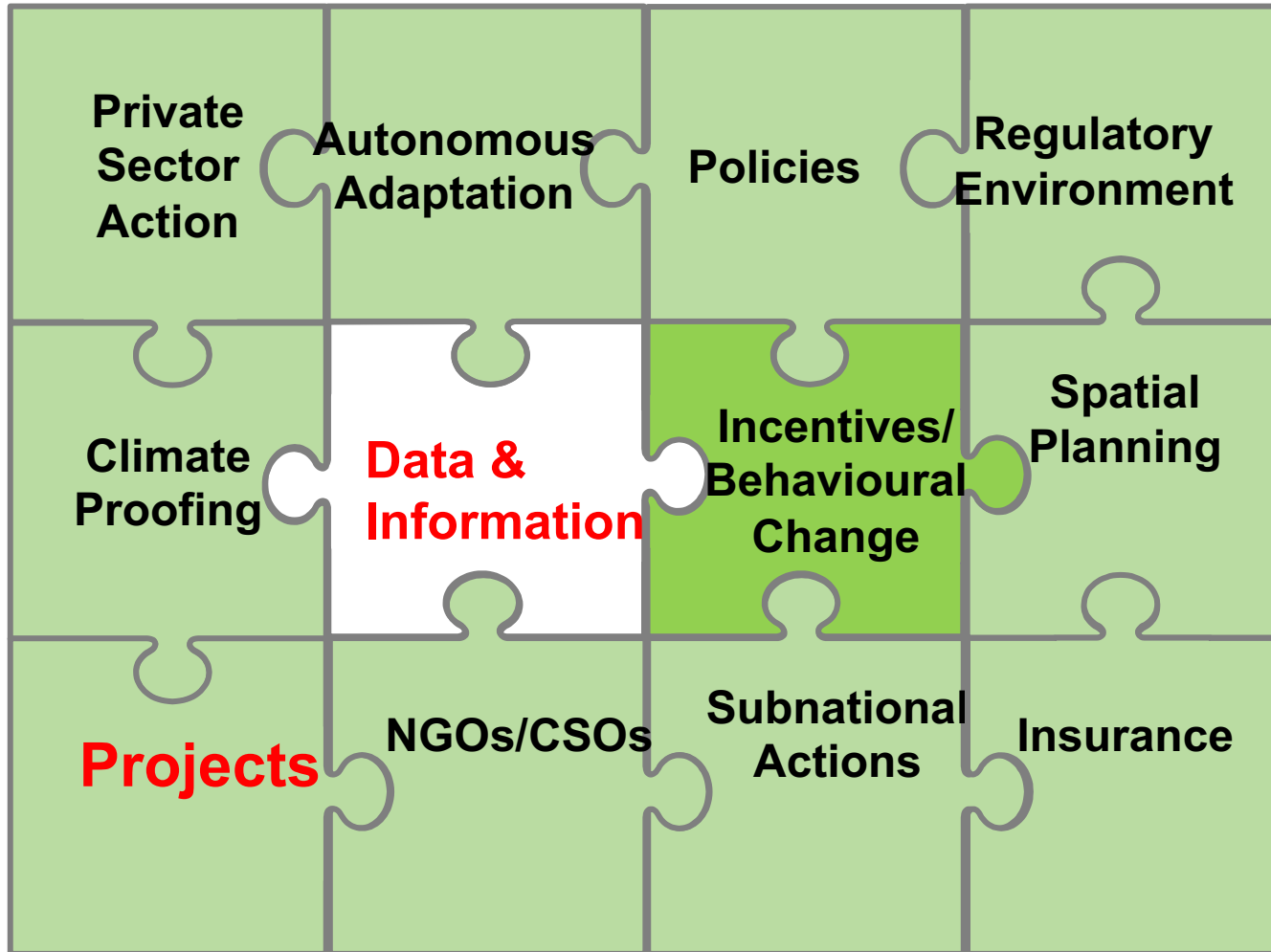


Overview of International Financing Landscape

Keith Bettinger

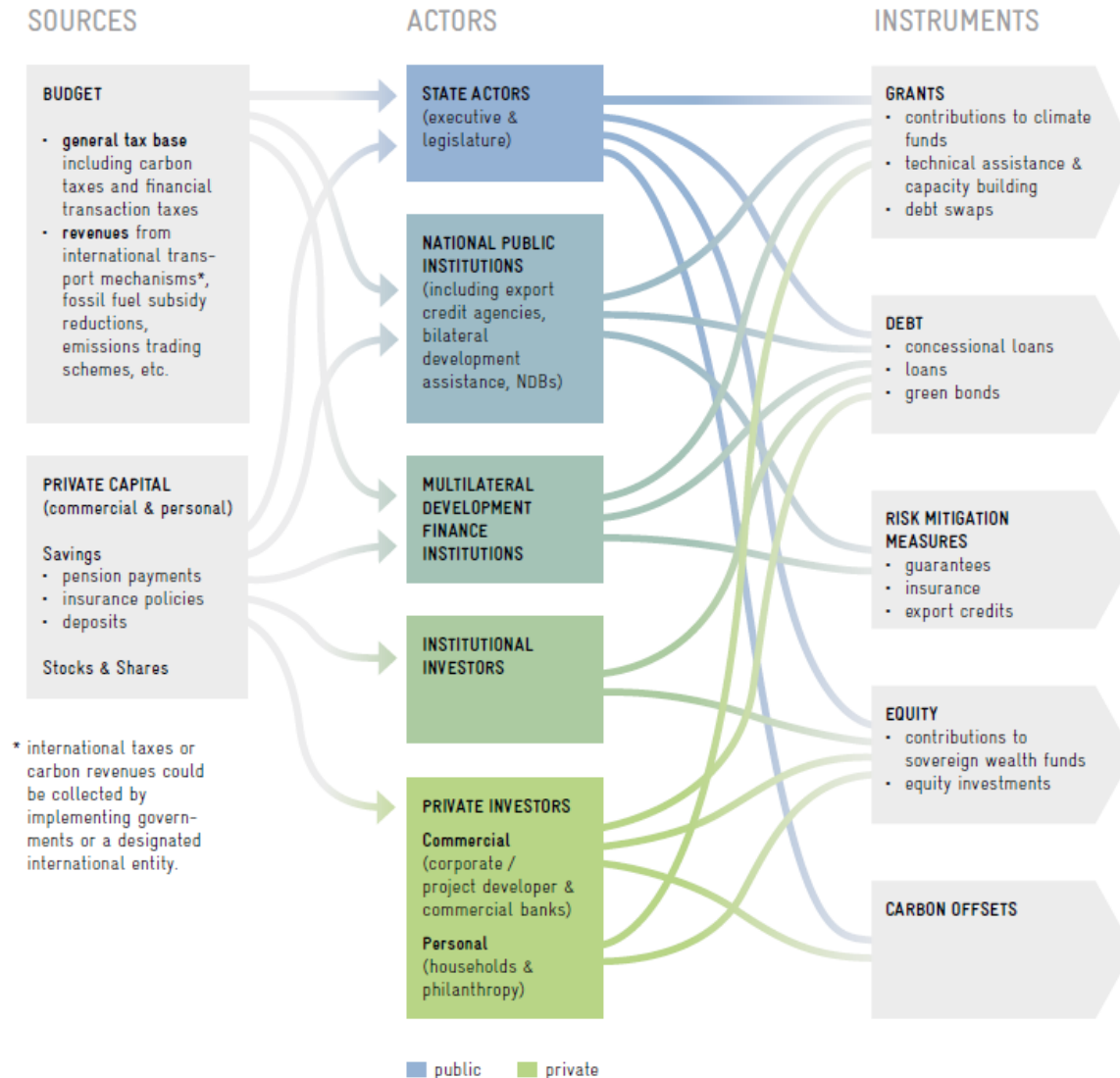
27 September 2019

Projects as part of a larger puzzle...



Adaptation as an element of good governance

Mechanics of Climate Finance



Making Sense of Global Climate Financing Flows

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LANDSCAPE OF CLIMATE FINANCE IN 2015/2016

Global climate finance flows along their life cycle in 2015 and 2016. Values are average of two years' data, in USD billions.

410 BN USD ANNUAL AVERAGE



SOURCES AND INTERMEDIARIES

Which type of organizations are sources or intermediaries of capital for climate finance?

INSTRUMENTS

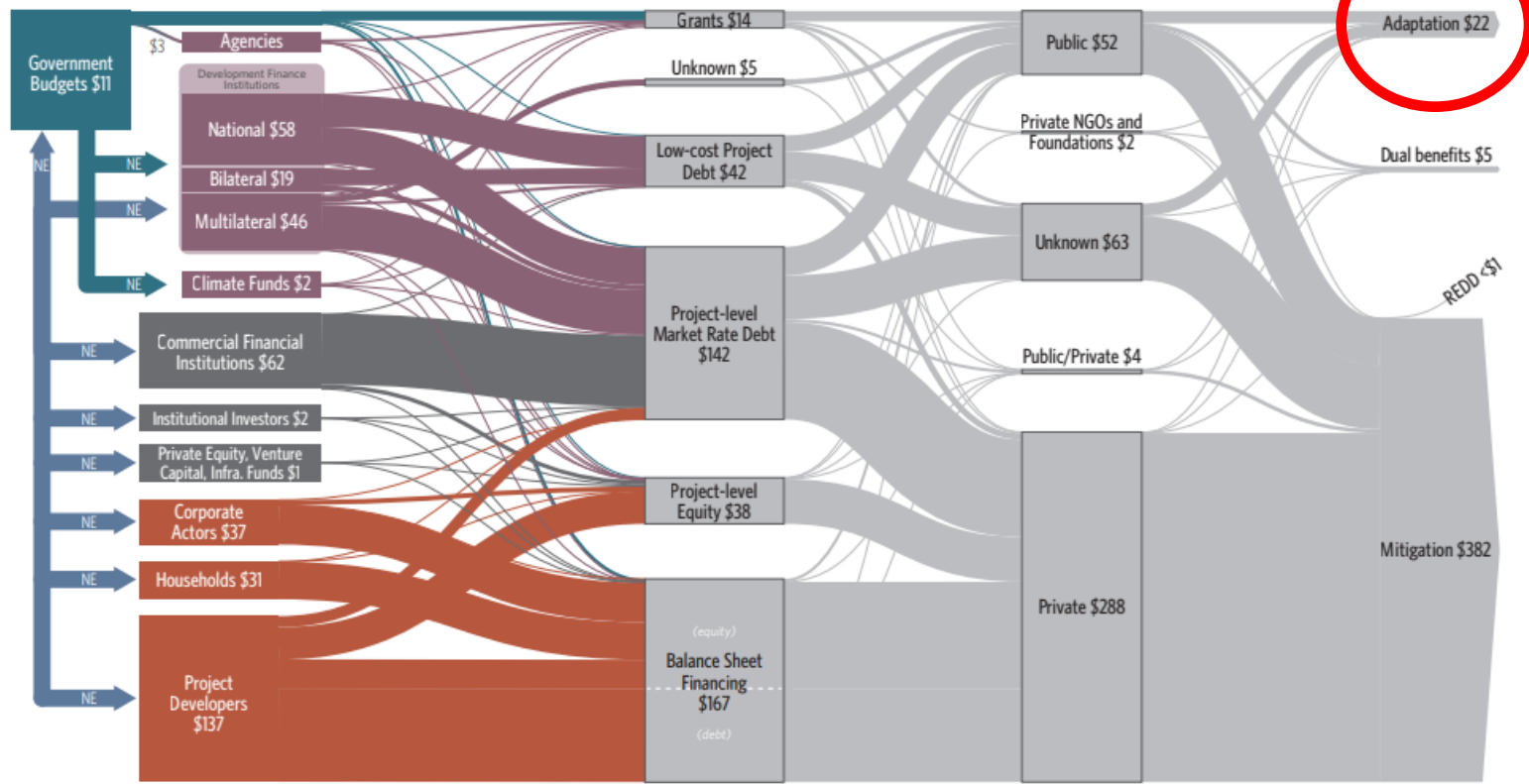
What mix of financial instruments are used?

RECIPIENTS

Does climate finance go through public or private channels?

USES

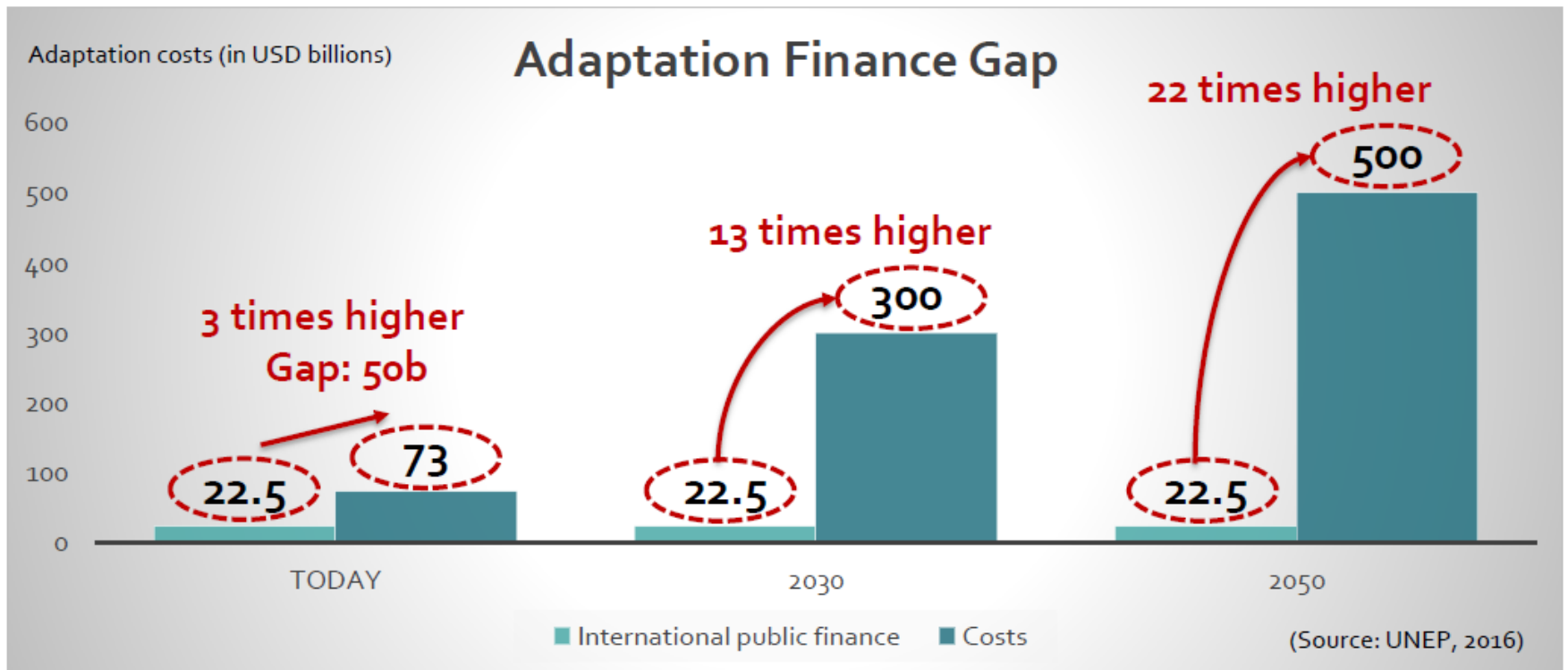
What types of activities are financed?



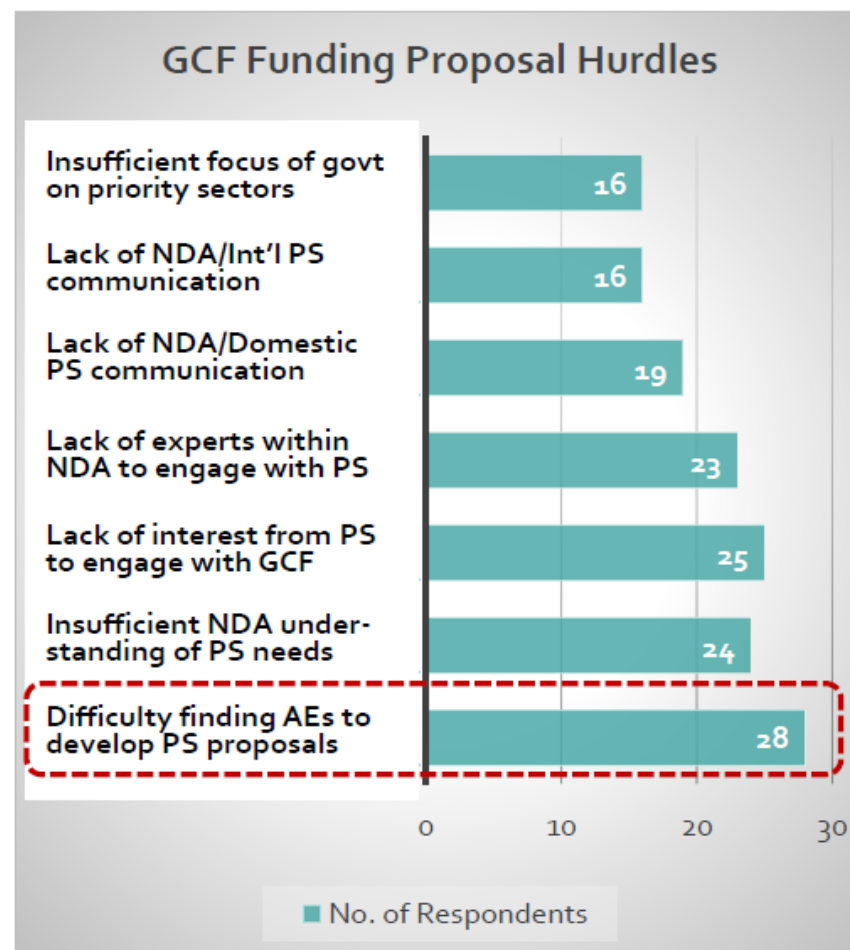
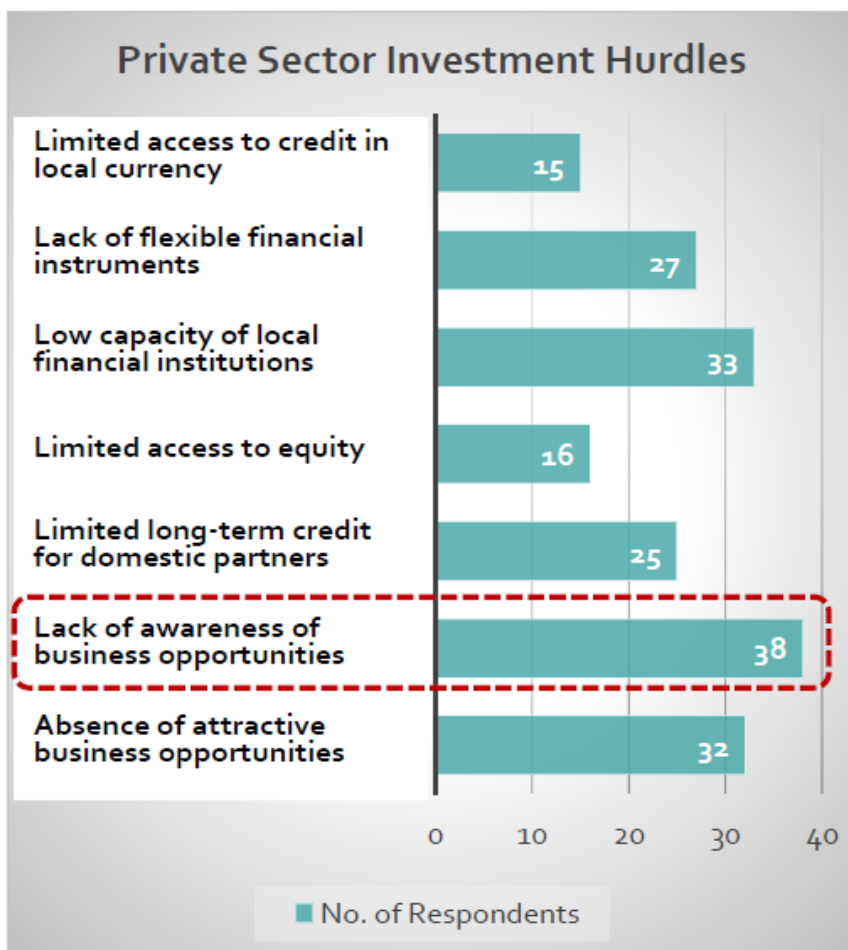
KEY

- PUBLIC MONEY
- PRIVATE MONEY
- PUBLIC FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARIES
- PRIVATE FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARIES
- FINANCE FOR INVESTORS & LENDERS
- NE: NOT ESTIMATED

The Adaptation Finance Gap

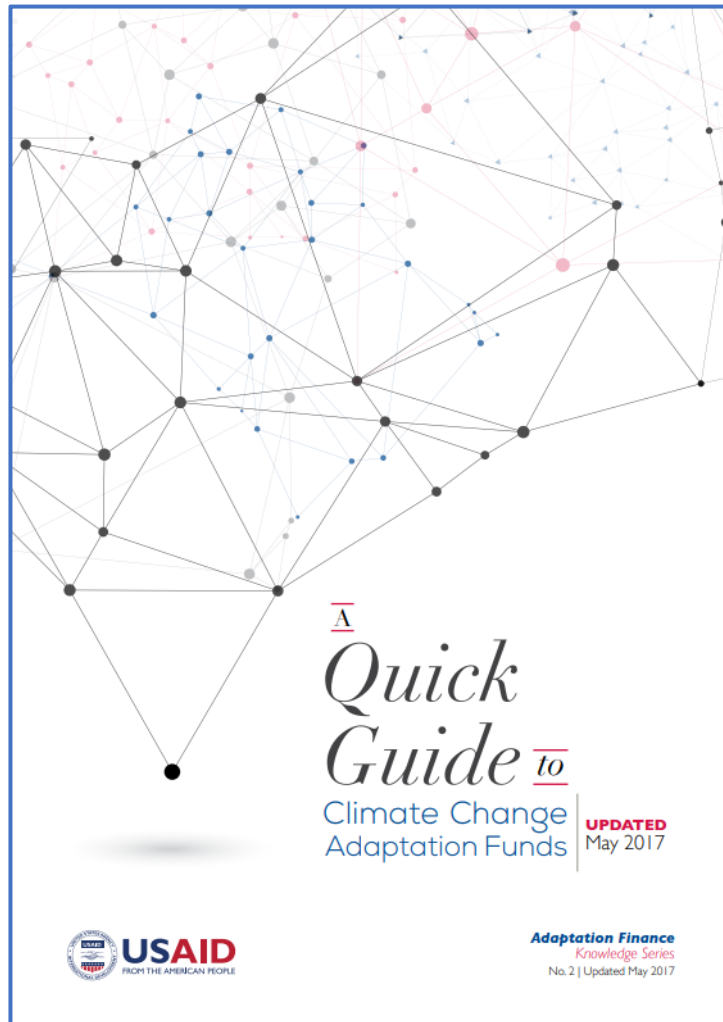


Barriers to Private Sector Engagement



(Source: GCF, 2018)

USAID Adapt Asia-Pacific Guidance



- **Overview of 10 multilateral & bilateral climate funds & initiatives**
- **Describes eligibility criteria, target areas, & access mechanisms**
- **Includes tips for each fund**
- **Download [here](#)**

Key Financiers...

- **GEF...LDCF round 7**
- **Adaptation Fund**
- **Green Climate Fund**

- **ADB**
- **World Bank**

- **Bilaterals**
 - **GIZ**
 - **USAID**
 - **EU**

PRESS RELEASE

Governments commit to shared climate action through Least Developed Countries Fund

September 26, 2019

Keywords: [Climate Change Adaptation](#) | [Climate Change](#) | [Least Developed Countries Fund - LDCF](#)



GEF Updates

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US\$160M from Germany, Netherlands, Sweden, Denmark

Adaptation Fund Streamlined Accreditation

- **Alternative process for Small National Implementing Entities**
- **For projects up to US\$1 million, entities less than 25 staff**
- **AF assesses elements including:**
 - **Board of directors (oversight)**
 - **Day-to-day management of operations**
 - **Sustainability of operating financing**
 - **Key positions staffed with qualified personnel**
- **Can have streamlined NIE & regular NIE**



GCF as of July 2019



Updated information available at <http://www.greenclimate.fund/projects/portfolio>



PLEGGED ⓘ

10.3
billion

COMMITTED ⓘ

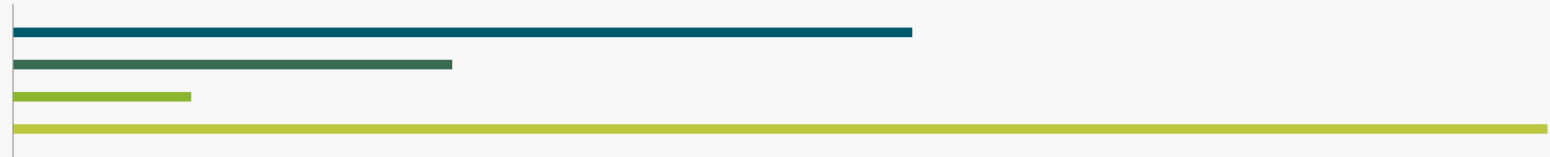
5.0
billion

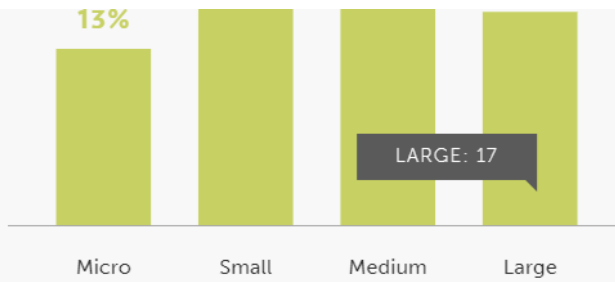
IMPLEMENTING ⓘ

2.0
billion

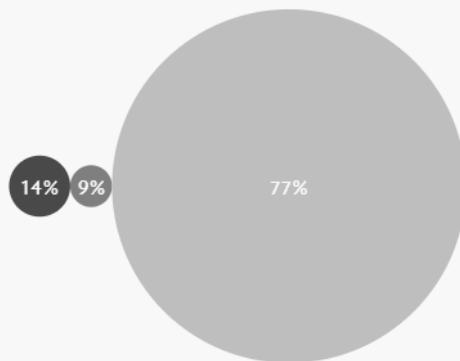
TOTAL VALUE ⓘ

17.6
billion

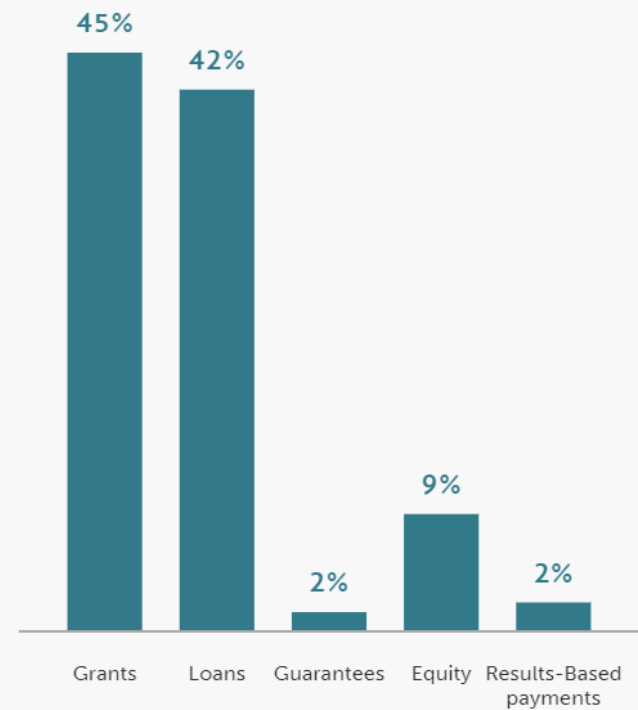




No. of Projects
BY ACCESS MODALITY



Funding Amount
BY FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT



GCF Simplified Approval Process (SAP)

- **LESS DOCUMENTATION, QUICKER REVIEW AND APPROVAL**
- **Prioritizes Direct Access....**
- **3 main eligibility requirements:**
 - **Scalability and transformative impact to climate-resilient development**
 - **Up to US\$10 million**
 - **“Minimal to none” environmental and social risks...**
 - **Displacement, IP & PA impacts, cultural heritage sites, pollution, etc all disqualify.**
- **Concept note → Secretariat validation → Full proposal → Submission**
- **First project approved March 2018**

A. Project / Programme Information (max. 1 page)		
A.1. Project or programme	<input type="checkbox"/> Project <input type="checkbox"/> Programme	A.2. Public or private sector
A.3. Indicate the result areas for the project/programme	<p><u>Mitigation:</u> Reduced emissions from:</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Energy access and power generation <input type="checkbox"/> Low emission transport <input type="checkbox"/> Buildings, cities and industries and appliances <input type="checkbox"/> Forestry and land use <p><u>Adaptation:</u> Increased resilience of:</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Most vulnerable people and communities <input type="checkbox"/> Health and well-being, and food and water security <input type="checkbox"/> Infrastructure and built environment <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystem and ecosystem services	
A.4. Estimated mitigation impact (tCO ₂ e over lifespan)		A.5. Estimated adaptation impact (number of direct beneficiaries and % population)
A.6. Indicative total project cost (GCF + co-finance)	Amount: USD _____	A.7. Indicative GCF funding requested (10M)
A.8. Mark the type of financial instrument requested for the GCF funding	<input type="checkbox"/> Grant <input type="checkbox"/> Reimbursable grant <input type="checkbox"/> Guarantees <input type="checkbox"/> Other: specify _____	
A.9. Estimated duration of project/ programme:	a) disbursement period: b) repayment period, if applicable:	A.10. Estimated project/ Programme lifespan
A.11. Is funding from the Project Preparation Facility needed?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	A.12. Confirm overall ESS category is minimum to no risk
A.13. Provide rationale for the ESS categorization (100 words)		



“Bundling” & “Blending”

***Co-Financing and leveraging of funds
are key considerations***

- **Bundling: mixing different types of finance in one project**
- **Blending: Use of one resource to restructure another**

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māhala

