# MAKING GENDER-RESPONSIVE BUDGETING WORK FOR SMALL SCALE WOMEN FARMERS

Lessons from Ethiopia, Ghana, and Tanzania

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#### **BACKGROUND**

Oxfam's Together Against Poverty (TAP) Project:

- Increasing and improving public financing for agriculture in Ethiopia, Ghana, Nigeria, Tanzania, and Burkina Faso
- Increasing and improving French, Dutch, and Italian aid for agriculture
- Influencing at the African Union and European Union levels

Research on gender-responsive budgeting in Ethiopia, Ghana, and Tanzania







#### **OVERVIEW OF THE SYNTHESIS REPORT**

- 1. Setting up government practices, systems, and structures for GRB
- 2. Designing a more genderresponsive budgeting process
- 3. Engaging citizens in the budgeting process
- 4. Envisioning genderresponsive budgeting outcomes
- 5. Identifying best practices in GRB advocacy

## SETTING UP GOVERNMENT PRACTICES, SYSTEMS, AND STRUCTURES FOR GRB

- Adequate evidence and data are required on the different experiences, challenges, and needs of various genders.
- 2. Gender and gender-mainstreamed policies should serve as a GRB roadmap, but a legal mandate for GRB is critical.
- 3. Government bodies with the capacity to prioritize and champion gender issues and GRB implementation need funding and authority.

## SETTING UP GOVERNMENT PRACTICES, SYSTEMS, AND STRUCTURES FOR GRB

- 4. Capacity on gender and GRB within the government is crucial.
- 5. There must be a commitment to and political will for gender equality and GRB at all levels of government.
- Progressive resource mobilization by the government is a key part of GRB.

## DESIGNING A MORE GENDER-RESPONSIVE BUDGETING **PROCESS**

- I. The ministry of finance must lead on GRB and be accountable for it, including by integrating clear instructions on GRB
- 2. Accountability mechanisms are needed to ensure that gender is mainstreamed at all stages of the budgeting process.
- 3. Local-level budgeting allows plans and budgets to come from the bottom up, helping budgets better respond to community needs.
- 4. A transparent budget process is needed, along with a readable budget structure that clearly indicates how planned spending is gender responsive.

#### Challenges:

- Culture/gender norms (feelings of intimidation, fear of violence, etc.)
- Lack of familiarity with budget process
- Lack of communication about planning and budget-related meetings
- Lack of trust in the process
- Women's lack of time to participate

## WOMEN FARMERS' **PARTICIPATION** IN THE BUDGETING **PROCESS**



#### Potential solutions:

- Tackling gender/culture norms
- Improved communication on budget process and how women can engage
- Alternate methods to gather women's input, outside of townhalls/meetings
- Help create and strengthen women's groups

## WOMEN FARMERS' **PARTICIPATION** IN THE BUDGETING **PROCESS**



### THANK YOU!



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